

**REVISED LL. M. SYLLABUS [2022 NOVEMBER]**

**LL.M. WITH SPECIALISATION IN PUBLIC LAW**

**DETAILED CONTENT**

**SEMESTER I**

SEMESTER	TOTAL CREDIT AND MARKS	NATURE OF COURSE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CREDITS	MARKS
SEMESTER I	CREDITS -16 MARKS 400	CORE COURSE	314:I:CC-1	LEGAL THEORY	4	100
			314:I:CC-2	LEGAL CONCEPTS	4	100
			314:I:CC-2	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW –I [PART I-IVA]	4	100
			314:I:AEC-1	To be offered by the University centrally	2	50
		FOUNDATIONAL SOFT SKILL	314:I:DSE-1	LEGAL RESEARCH [FIELD WORK WRITTEN REPORT AND VIVA VOCE] OR ACADEMIC WRITING [TERM PAPER+ SEMINAR]	2	50
TOTAL					16	400

## **314: I:CC-1: LEGAL THEORY CREDIT 4, MARKS 100**

### **MODULE I- NATURAL LAW**

- Concept of 'a priori IS'
- Classical natural law-natural law during medieval period
- Decline of natural law
- Revival of Natural Law
- Renaissance Theories: Thomas Hobbs, John Lock, Rousseau
- Modern Theories: Finnis, Fuller

### **MODULE II- POSITIVE SCHOOL OF THOUGHT**

- Utilitarian Theory:           Jeremy Bentham, John Stuart Mill
- Command Theory:           John Austin
- Concept Theory:            H. L. A. Hart
- Pure Theory:                Hans Kelsen
- HART – FULLER DEBATE

### **MODULE III- SOCIOLOGICAL SCHOOL OF THOUGHT**

- Social Interest Theory                    Von Jhering
- Social Integration Theory                Emil Durkheim
- Social Engineering                        Roscoe Pound
- Dialectical Materialism                 Karl Marx
- Theory of Bureaucracy                    Max Waber

### **MODULE IV- HISTORICAL SCHOOL OF THOUGHT**

- Volkgeist                                 Frederick Von Karl Savigny
- Custom                                     Henry Sumner Maine

### **MODULE V- REALIST SCHOOL OF THOUGHT**

- American Realism                         Oliver Wendel Holms,   Jerome Frank
- Scandenavian Realism                    Hagerstrom,                Ross

**314: I:CC-2: LEGAL CONCEPTS CREDIT 4, MARKS 100**

MODULE I:	Law and Morality
MODULE II:	Rights, Duty, Privilege Obligation Hohfeld's Theory
MODULE III:	Interest
MODULE IV:	Liability
MODULE V:	Personality
MODULE VI:	Property
MODULE VII:	Ownership
MODULE VIII:	Possession
MODULE IX:	Justice- John Rawls, Dworkin
MODULE X:	Environment

**314: I:CC-3: CONSTITUTIONAL CREDIT 4, MARKS 100**

**MODULE I: FRAMING OF INDIA'S CONSTITUTION**

**MODULE II: FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS: GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS**

1. Right to Equality
2. Freedom of Speech and Expression
3. Right to Life and Personal Liberties
4. Right to Freedom of Religion
5. Cultural and Educational Rights
6. Right to Constitutional Remedies

**MODULE III: DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY**

**Relationship Between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.**

## **MODULE IV: FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES**

### **314: I DSE-1 LEGAL RESEARCH [FIELD WORK WRITTEN REPORT AND VIVA VOCE]**

**OR**

### **ACADEMIC WRITING [TERM PAPER+ SEMINAR]**

**CREDIT 2, MARKS 50**

### **LEGAL RESEARCH [FIELD WORK WRITTEN REPORT AND VIVA VOCE]**

MODULE I:	Title Framing	05 marks
MODULE II:	Synopsis	15 marks
MODULE III:	Data Analysis & Report	20 marks
MODULE IV	Viva Voce	10 marks
Total		50 marks

**OR**

### **ACADEMIC WRITING [TERM PAPER+ SEMINAR]**

MODULE I:	Title Framing	05 marks
MODULE II:	Abstract & Key words	10 marks
MODULE III:	Complete paper	20 marks
MODULE IV	Seminar	15marks
Total		50 marks

## SEMESTER II

SEMESTER	TOTAL CREDIT AND MARKS	NATURE OF COURSE	COURSECODE	COURSE TITLE	CREDITS	MARKS
SEMESTER II	CREDIT -16	CORE COURSE	314:II:CC-1	PUBLIC LAW PAPER I: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II [PARTS V-IXA]	4	100
	MARKS 400		314:II:CC-2	PUBLIC LAW PAPER II: HUMAN RIGHTS	4	100
			314:II:CC-2	PUBLIC LAW PAPER III:PUBLIC	4	100

				INTERNATIONAL LAW		
			314:II:AEC-1	To be offered by the University centrally	2	50
		FOUNDATIONAL SOFT SKILL	314:II:DSE-1	LEGAL EDUCATION I OR CLINICAL LEGAL AID I	2	50
TOTAL					16	400

**314: II: CC I PUBLIC LAW PAPER I: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II  
[PARTS V-IXA] CREDIT 4 MARKS 100**

**MODULE I: THE EXECUTIVE**

- Union Executive Articles 52-78
- State Executive Articles 152-167

**MODULE II: THE LEGISLATURE**

- Parliament Articles 79-123
- State Legislature Articles 168-213

**MODULE III: THE JUDICIARY**

- The Union Judiciary Article 124-147
- The State Judiciary Article 214-232
- The Subordinate Article 233-237

**MODULE IV: COMPTROLLER & AUDITOR GENERAL**

- Comptroller & Auditor General Article 148, 149

**MODULE V: PANCHAYAT, MUNICIPALITY & SCHEDULED AREAS**

Panchayat: Article 243 – 243O

Municipality: Article 243P - 243 ZG

Scheduled Areas: Article 244 & 244A

**314: II: CC I PUBLIC LAW PAPER II: HUMAN RIGHTS CREDIT 4  
MARKS 100**

MODULE I: Nature, Scope, Concept, Development, and classification

MODULE II: International Instrument Relating to Human Rights

- Universal Declaration of Human Rights[UDHR], 1948
- International Covenant on Civil & Political Rights [ICCPR] 1966
- International Covenant on Economic Social, and Cultural Rights [ICESCR] 1966
- Convention On Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Woman [CEDAW] 1979
- Declaration Against Violation Against Women [DEVAW]1993

MODULE III: Legislative Framework

- Constitution of India
- Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

MODULE IV: Human Rights of Vulnerable Groups

- Woman
- Children
- Labour
- LGBTQ+
- HIV AIDS Victim

MODULE V: Law Enforcement Machinery and Human Rights

- Arrested Person
- Custodial Violence
- Prisoners

**314: II: CC I PUBLIC LAW PAPER III: PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL  
LAW CREDIT 4 MARKS 100**

MODULE I: Definition, Nature & Scope, Development, Relationship with municipal law.

MODULE II: Sources of International law  
MODULE III: Subject of International Law  
MODULE IV: Recognition  
MODULE V: Nationality  
MODULE VI: Asylum & Extradition  
MODULE VII: Neutrality  
MODULE VIII: Settlement of Dispute  
MODULE IX: Law of the sea  
MODULE X: International Protection of Environment

**314: II: DSE I - LEGAL EDUCATION I**

**OR**

**CLINICAL LEGAL AID I CREDIT 2 MARKS 50**

**314: II: DSE I - LEGAL EDUCATION I**

MODULE I: Meaning & Origin of Legal Education in India

MODULE II: Pedagogical techniques

- Lecture Method
- Case Method
- Seminar Method
- Socratic Method
- Cooperative Method

MODULE III: Experiential Learning

- Moot Court
- Client Counselling
- Internship
- Field work



MODULE III: Legal Education Committee & Rule VIII, Bar Council of India

MODULE IV: Framing of Question Paper

MODULE V: Application and Importance of Bloom's Taxonomy

**OR**

**CLINICAL LEGAL AID I**

MODULE I: Concept and Development of Legal Aid

MODULE II: Legal Aid and The Constitution of India

MODULE III: Legal Service Authorities Act, 1987

MODULE IV: Legal Aid and The Judiciary

**SEMESTER III**

SEMESTER	TOTAL CREDIT AND MARKS	NATURE OF COURSE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CREDIT	MARKS
SEMESTER III	CRE DIT - 16	CORE COURSE	314:III:CC- 1	PUBLIC LAW PAPER I: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW III [PARTS XI- XV, XVIII XX]	4	100
	MAR KS		314:III:DS E I	PUBLIC LAW PAPER II:	2	50

	400			PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW OR HUMANITARIAN LAW		
			314:III:DS E-2	PUBLIC LAW PAPER III: JUDICIAL PROCESS OR INTERPRETATION OF STATUTE	4	100
			314:III:DS E-3	PUBLIC LAW PAPER IV: ADMINISTRATIVE LAW OR ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	2	50
		FOUNDATIONAL SOFT SKILL	314: III: AEC-1	To be offered by the University	2	50
			314:III:GE-1	CORPORATE GOVERNANCE OR WTO LAWS OR COMPETITION LAWS INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS.	2	50
<b>TOTAL</b>					<b>16</b>	<b>400</b>

**314: III: CC I PUBLIC LAW PAPER I: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW III  
[PARTS XI-XV, XVIII XX] CREDIT 4 MARKS 100**

**MODULE I: CENTER-STATE RELATIONSHIP**

- Legislative Relations [Article 245-255]
- Administrative Relations [ Article 256-263]
- Financial Relations [Article 264-293]

**MODULE II: PROPERTY CONTRACTS, RIGHTS, LIABILITIES,  
OBLIGATION, RIGHT TO PROPERTY SUITS [Articles 294-300**

**MODULE III: TRADE, COMMERCE & INTERCOURSE WITHIN THE  
TERRETRY OF INDIA [Article 246-307]**

**MODULE IV: SERVICES [Article 308-323]**

**MODULE V: TRIBUNALS [Article 323 A, 323 B]**

**MODULE VI: ELECTIONS [Article 324-329 A]**

**MODULE VII: EMERGENCY [Article 352-360]**

**MODULE VIII: AMENDMENT [Article – 368]**

**314: III: DSE PUBLIC LAW PAPER II: PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL  
LAW OR HUMANITARIAN LAW CREDIT 2 MARKS 50**

**PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**MODULE I: Nature, Scope, Evolution & Theories**

**MODULE II: Jurisdiction**

**MODULE III: Characterisation**

**MODULE IV: Connecting Factors**

**MODULE V: Choice of Law**

**MODULE VI: Renvoi**

**MODULE VII:** Foreign Law & Foreign Judgment

**MODULE VIII:** Nationality, Domicile, Residence

**MODULE IX:** Marriage

**MODULE X:** Matrimonial Causes

**OR**

**HUMANITARIAN LAW**

**MODULE I:** Evolution, Sources, Development, Relationship with Human Rights Law

**MODULE II: INTERNATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORK**

- The Hague Conventions
- The Geneva Conventions and Additional Protocols
- International Red Cross & Red Crescent Movement
- International Committee of the Red Cross [ICRC]
- International Federation of the Red Cross [IFRC]

**MODULE III: PROTECTION OF CULTURAL PROPERTIES**

**MODULE IV: CONTROL OF WEAPONS**

- Conventional
- Chemical
- Biological
- Nuclear

**314: III: DSE PUBLIC LAW PAPER III: JUDICIAL PROCESS OR  
INTERPRETATION OF STATUTE CREDIT 2 MARKS 50**

**JUDICIAL PROCESS**

**MODULE I: JUDICIAL PROCESS: CONCEPT, NATURE & SCOPE**

**MODULE II: JUDICIAL INDEPENDENCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

**MODULE III: APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL OF JUDGES**

**MODULE IV: DOCTRINE OF STARE DECISIS – RATIO DECIDENDI AND OBITER DICTA OF A CASE**

**MODULE V: LOGIC AND LAW**

**MODULE VI: REASONS AND REASONING IN JUDICIAL AND JURISTIC ARGUMENTS**

**MODULE VII: REASONS AND REASONING IN JUDICIAL AND JURISTIC ARGUMENTS**

**OR**

**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTE**

**MODULE-I: INTERPRETATION OF STATUTE**

- Meaning of the term Statute
- distinction with Code & Document
- Component, operation and repeal

**MODULE II: INTERNAL & EXTERNAL AID TO INTERPRETATION**

- Internal Aids to interpretation [Title, Preamble, Headings & Marginal notes, Sections & Subsections, Punctuations, Illustrations, exceptions, proviso & saving clauses, Schedules, Non Obstante clause]
- External Aids to interpretation [Dictionary, Translation, Travaux Preparatoires, Statutes in pari material, Contemporanea Exposito, Debates, Reports]

**MODULE III PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION & JURISPRUDENCE**

- Jeremy Bentham: Utilitarian Theory
- John Austin: Command Theory
- H.L.A. Hart: Concept of law
- Lon Fuller: Internal Morality of Law
- John Finnis: Basic Goods
- Rosco Pound: Resolving conflicting Interest & Jural Postulates

**MODULE-IV: RULES OF STATUTORY INTERPRETATION-** Primary Rules [Literal rule, Golden rule, Mischief rule, harmonious Construction] Secondary Rules [Noscitur a sociis, ejusdem generis, Reddendo singulari singularis].

**MODULE-V: PRESUMPTION IN STATUTORY INTERPRETATION-** Statutes are valid

- Statutes are territorial in operation
- Presumption as to jurisdiction
- presumption against the inconvenient and absurd
- Presumption against intended injustice
- Presumption against impairing obligations or permitting advantage from one's own wrong
- Prospective operation of statutes.

### **MODULE-VI: MAXIMS OF STATUTORY INTERPRETATION**

- Delegatus non potest delegare
- Expressio unius exclusion alterius
- Generalia specialibus non derogant
- In pari delicto potior est condition possidentis
- Utres valet potior quam pariat
- Expressum facit cessare tacitum
- In bonam partem

### **314: III: DSE PUBLIC LAW PAPER IV: ADMINISTRATIVE LAW OR ENVIRONMENTAL LAW CREDIT 2 MARKS 50**

#### **ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

#### **MODULE-I CONCEPT, GROWTH, IMPORTANCE**

#### **MODULE-II SEPARATION OF POWER AND RULE OF LAW**

- U.K
- USA
- INDIA

#### **MODULE-III RULE OF LAW**

#### **MODULE IV- PRINCIPLES OF NATURAL JUSTICE**

- Audi Alteram Partem
- Bias
- Reasoned Decision

- Procedure Established by Law

## **MODULE V- DELEGATED LEGISLATION AND ITS ADMINISTRATIVE AND JUDICIAL CONTROL**

- Concept
- Growth and Need
- Restraints
- i. **JUDICIAL CONTROL OF DELEGATED LEGISLATION**
- ii. **LEGISLATIVE CONTROL OF DELEGATED LEGISLATION**
- iii. **ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL OF DELEGATED LEGISLATION**
- iv. **SUB-DELEGATION**

## **MODULE VI- STATUTORY AND JUDICIAL REMEDIES**

- Injunction
- Limitation
- Declaratory Action
- Specific Relief

**OR**

## **ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

### **MODULE I: ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS**

### **MODULE II INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS ON ENVIRONMENT**

### **MODULE III DOCTRINES IN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW:**

1. Polluter Pay Principle
2. Precautionary Principle
3. Public Trust Doctrine
4. Sustainable Development.
5. Doctrine of Eminent Domain

### **MODULE IV: ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS:**

- Conservation of forest:

- Forest Act, 1927
- Forest Conservation Act 1980
- Wild Life Protection Act 1972.
- Forest Dwellers Act,
- Prevention & Control of Trading in Forest Produce
- Conservation of Water
  - Maintenance of standard and quality
    - Ground Water
    - Surface Water
    - Rain Water Harvesting
- Waste Disposal
  - Organic Waste
  - Inorganic Waste
  - Biomedical Waste
- Conservation of land
  - Soil Erosion
  - Siltation & Riverbed Elevation
  - Landslides & Desertification
  - Alluvium & Diluvium
- Noise Pollution Rules

## **MODULE V: PUBLIC LIABILITY INSURANCE ACT**

## **MODULE VI: PROTECTION OF BIODIVERSITY**

### **314: III:GE-1 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE OR WTO LAWS OR COMPETITION LAWS OR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS CREDIT 2 MARKS 50**

#### **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE**

## **MODULE I CORPORATE PERSONALITY AND GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CORPORATE LAW:**

- Advantages and Disadvantages of Incorporation
- Concept of lifting of Corporate Veil.
- International Policies of Corporate Law



- Comparative study of corporate structure in European, American, and Common law Countries and the benefits
- Convergence of Corporate Legal System in the Present Time – LLP as type of corporate vehicle
- Multinational Corporations, Regulation under FEMA and Indian Companies Act.
- Doctrine of Ultra Vires: Doctrine of Indoor Management

## **MODULE II BASIC PRINCIPLES OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE**

- Basic principles of corporate governance
- Components of Corporate Governance
- Role of Share Holders, Board of Directors, Different Committees in the Board and Institutional Investor in Corporate Governance.

## **MODULE III: CORPORATE FINANCE**

- Laws regarding Company capital- Equity Finance, Debt Finance.
- Promoters
- Offer Document, Initial Public Offer Houses
- Under writing of Issue, ESCROW Account
- Corporate Loans,

## **MODULE IV: DEBENTURES AND BONDS- DEBENTURE TRUSTEE**

- Venture Capital, Institutional Financing and due Diligence Process.
- Foreign Direct Investments

## **MODULE V: CAPITAL MARKET AND SECURITY LAWS**

- Capital Market Regulator- Role, Power, Function Composition and Structure
- Different Models of Capital Market Regulator
- Capital Market Intermediary like merchant, Banker, Lead Manager, registered to issue, Banker to issue., Brokers etc.
- Stock Exchange, Concept of De-mutualisation
- Self-Regulatory Organisation, Listing Agreement, Security, Appellate Tribunal

## **MODULE VI: MERGER AND ACQUISITION**

- Acquisition, Merger, Take Over, amalgamation
- Different types of Merger and Amalgamation
- Public Offer Document and Safe exit
- Issues of taxes in merger, merger control Regulation

### **MODULE VII: CORPORATE INSOLVENCY**

- Corporate Insolvency- Theories, Determination, across border insolvency issues
- UNCITRAL Insolvency Model
- Compromise and arrangement

### **MODULE VIII: MAJORITY POWER AND MINORITY RIGHTS**

- Rule in Foss v. Harbottle and its exceptions
- Prevention of oppression and mismanagement

### **MODULE IX: WINDING UP OF COMPANY**

- different modes, conduct of winding up

## **OR WTO LAWS**

### **MODULE I: WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION (WTO) AGREEMENT:**

- Introduction to World Trade Organisation
- Bretton woods Conference
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
- World Trade Organisation (WTO)
- Establishment, Scope, Functions, Structure, Secretariat, Status, Decision-making, Withdrawal, etc.

### **MODULE II: TRADE IN GOODS:**

- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) Rules
- Most Favoured Nation (MFN)
- National Treatment
- QRs, tariff bindings
- Textile and Clothing

- Investment Measures
- Anti-dumping,
- Safeguard and Countervailing measures
- Customs valuation, pre-shipment inspection
- Rules of origin, import licensing
- Agreement on Agriculture
- Sanitary and Phyto-sanitary norms.

### **MODULE III TRADE IN SERVICES**

General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) Agreement

Maritime Transport

Financial Services

### **MODULE IV: PROFESSIONAL SERVICES**

### **MODULE V: TRADE RELATED ASPECTS OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY (TRIPS)**

Patents - Copyrights Industrial Designs - Trademarks - Geographical Indications - Integrated Circuits - Undisclosed Information.

### **OR COMPETITION LAWS**

#### **MODULE I: HISTORY & DEVELOPMENT OF COMPETITION LAW**

- Evolution and Development of competition law/ Anti-Trust Law
- Constitutional provisions relating to Competition
- Sachar Committee Report
- Raghavan Committee Report
- Salient features of Competition Act, 2002

#### **MODULE II: CONCEPT OF MARKET & RELATED MATTERS**

- Concept of Market inter relation and relevant market
- Capital Market and Security Law
- Issues of Monopoly and Competition,
- Anti-competitive Agreement,

- Combination,
- Abuse of Dominance

### **MODULE III: COMPETITION COMMISSION-STRUCTURE AND REGULATORY POWERS OF THE COMMISSION.**

### **MODULE IV: REGULATION OF COMBINATIONS**

- Combinations
- Mergers and Acquisition
- Amalgamation and Take over
- Horizontal, Vertical and Conglomerate Mergers

### **MODULE V: REGULATION OF DOMINANT POSITION**

- Dominance in relevant market
- Abusive Conduct under the Act and its Regulation

### **MODULE VI: ENFORCEMENT MECHANISM**

## **OR** **INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS**

### **MODULE I: NATURE, SCOPE, CLASSIFICATION AND CHARACTERISTICS**

### **MODULE II: LEADING INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS RELATING TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW**

- The Paris Union
- The Berne Convention
- Universal Copy Right Convention
- The Madrid Agreement on Registration of ark

### **MODULE III: PATENTS**

Definition---History- Growth---Patentable Invention---Procedure for obtaining Patent---Specifications---Transfer---Revocation---Infringement---Patent agents--- Rights conferred on--- Patentee---Remedies

## MODULE IV: COPY RIGHTS AND RELATED RIGHTS

Meaning---Characteristics- --Term---Author & ownership---Registration---Rights conferred by---Copy Right---Assignment---Infringement---Remedies---Regulatory Authorities-performers rights

## MODULE V: TRADE MARKS

Trade Mark- Trade Description-essentials- growth- importance – Essentials--- Statutory Authorities---Principles and Procedures of registration---Rights conferred on Registration---Infringement---Licensing

## MODULE VI: DESIGN

Subject matter--- Registrability---Designs Act, 2000

## MODULE VII: GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS AND PROTECTION OF IPR OF THE INDEGENOUS

Meaning---Distinction between Geographical Indications---Trade Mark and collective Mark---prohibited GIs- --Homonymous GIs---Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999 & Rules, 2002---Registration--- Rights Conferred on Registration---Infringements---Regulatory Authorities--- Remedies

### SEMESTER IV

SEMESTER	TOTAL CREDIT AND MARKS	NATURE OF COURSE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CREDITS	MARKS
SEMESTER IV	CREDIT -16 MARKS 400	CORE COURSE	314:IV:CC-1	DISSERTATION & VIVA VOCE	8	200
		FOUNDATIONAL SOFT SKILL	314:IV DSE-1	LEGAL EDUCATION II OR CLINICAL LEGAL AID II	2	50
			314:IV SEC I	TO BE OFFERED BY	2	50

				THE UNIVERSITY		
			314:IV:GE-1	INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION OR LABOUR LAWS / OR CYBER LAWS OR FOOD LAW	4	100
TOTAL					16	400

**314: IV:CC-1 DISSERTATION & VIVA VOCE CREDIT 8 MARKS 200**

**MODULE I: DISSERTATION**

Under the supervision of a teacher of the department, a student is required to write a dissertation in any topic/area of his/ her choice in law, for 150 marks.

**MODULE II: VIVA VOCE**

At the end of the semester there will be a viva voce examination on the Dissertation written by the student for 50 marks

**314: IV DSE-1 LEGAL EDUCATION II OR CLINICAL LEGAL AID II  
credit 2 marks 50**

**LEGAL EDUCATION II**

A student must take 10 teaching sessions [classes]at undergraduate [LL. B.] level. Each class is of 5 marks.10X5=50 marks

**OR**

**CLINICAL LEGAL AID II**

A student must take up pro bono 10 [ten] legal aid cases of his/her choice. He/she must maintain a case diary and submit the same at the end of the semester. Each case shall be evaluated out of 5 marks. 10 X 10 = 50 marks

**314: IV:GE-1 INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION OR LABOUR LAWS OR CYBER LAW OR FOOD LAW Credit 4, Marks 100**

**INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION**

**MODULE I ESSENCE AND PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION**

- History of Arbitration.
- Essence of International Commercial Arbitration.
- Principles of International Commercial Arbitration.
- Legal Framework of Arbitration.
- Arbitration and International Law, International Investment Arbitration.

**MODULE II: INSTITUTIONAL AND AD HOC ARBITRATION**

- UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules.
- ICC Arbitration Rules.
- LCIA Arbitration Rules.
- SIAC Arbitration Rules.

**MODULE III: ARBITRATION AGREEMENT**

- Legal Nature of Arbitration Agreement.
- Autonomy, Validity, Interpretation.
- Subjective and Objective Arbitrability.
- Pathological Arbitration Agreements.

**MODULE IV: APPLICABLE LAW IN INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION: GENERAL OVERVIEW**

- Applicable Procedural Law: lex loci arbitri, lex fori. Law Applicable to Arbitration Agreement.

- Applicable Substantive Law: Choice, Proof, Interpretation, Application. Conflict of Laws Rules in International Commercial Arbitration.
- Substantive National Law in International Commercial Arbitration.
- Lex mercatoria, INCOTERMS, UCP and UNIDROIT Principles in International Commercial Arbitration.
- United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods 1980. Subject

#### **MODULE V: ARBITRATORS AND ARBITRATION PROCEDURE**

- Commencement of Arbitration.
- Selection and Appointment, Challenge and Removal of Arbitrators.
- Determination of Jurisdiction.
- Arbitration Procedure.
- Interim and Conservatory Measures.

#### **MODULE VI. EVIDENCES, COSTS AND ARBITRAL AWARD**

- Evidences in Arbitration.
- Costs in Arbitration.
- Arbitral Award. Subject

#### **MODULE VII. RECOGNITION AND ENFORCEMENT OF ARBITRAL AWARDS**

- New York Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards 1958.
- UNCITRAL Model Law Regulation.
- National Laws Regulation.

#### **MODULE VIII PRESENTATION SKILLS AND LEGAL RESEARCH IN ARBITRATION**

- Oral Skills in Arbitration.
- Using Legal Practice in Arbitration.
- Legal Research and Case Analysis Techniques.

**OR**  
**LABOUR LAWS**



**MODULE I: LAW RELATING TO LABOUR RELATION AND TRADE UNION**

**MODULE II: LAW RELATION TO WAGES, SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE LEGISLATION IN INDIA**

**MODULE III: INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES ACT 1947**

**MODULE IV: EMPLOYEES COMPENSATION ACT, 1923**

**MODULE V: FACTORIES ACT, 1948**

**MODULE VI EMPLOYEE STATE INSURANCE ACT**

**MODULE VII PAYMENT OF WAGES ACT**

**MODULE VIII MINIMUM WAGE ACT**

**OR**

**CYBER LAW**

**MODULE I: EVOLUTION OF THE IT ACT, GENESIS AND NECESSITY**

Salient features of the IT Act, 2000,

various authorities under IT Act and their powers.; Penalties & Offences, amendments.

**MODULE II IMPACT ON OTHER RELATED ACTS (AMENDMENTS):**

- (a) Amendments to Indian Penal Code.
- (b) Amendments to Indian Evidence Act.
- (c) Amendments to Bankers Book Evidence Act.
- (d) Amendments to Reserve Bank of India Act.

**MODULE III CYBER SPACE JURISDICTION**

- (a) Jurisdiction issues under IT Act, 2000.
- (b) Traditional principals of Jurisdiction
- (c) Extra-terrestrial Jurisdiction
- (d) Case Laws on Cyber Space Jurisdiction

**MODULE IV. E – COMMERCE AND LAWS IN INDIA**

- (a) Digital / Electronic Signature in Indian Laws
- (b) E – Commerce; Issues and provisions in Indian Law
- (c) E – Governance; concept and practicality in India
- (d) E – Taxation issues in Cyberspace
- (e) E – Contracts and its validity in India
- (f) Cyber Tribunal & Appellate Tribunal
- (g) Cyber Regulations

## **MODULE V INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS, DOMAIN NAMES AND TRADEMARK DISPUTES**

- (a) Concept of Trademarks / in Internet Era
- (b) Cyber Squatting
- (c) Reverse Hijacking
- (d) Jurisdiction in Trademark Disputes
- (e) Copyright in the Digital Medium
- (f) Copyright in Computer Programmes
- (g) Copyright and WIPO Treaties
- (h) Concept of Patent Right
- (i) Relevant Provisions of Patent Act 1970

## **MODULE VI SENSITIVE PERSONAL DATA OR INFORMATION (SPDI) IN CYBER LAW**

- (a) SPDI Definition and Reasonable Security Practices in India
- (b) Reasonable Security Practices – International perspective

## **MODULE VII CLOUD COMPUTING & LAW**

## **MODULE VIII CYBER LAW: INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE**

- (a) EDI: Concept and legal Issues.
- (b) UNCITRAL Model Law.
- (c) Electronic Signature Law's of Major Countries
- (d) Cryptography Laws
- (e) Cyber Law's of Major Countries (
- f) EU Convention on Cyber Crime

## **MODULE IX CYBER CRIME AND INVESTIGATION PROCEDURES**

1. Cyber Forensic and Computer Crimes and types. Crimes targeting Computers: Definition of Cyber Crime & Computer related Crimes, Classification & Differentiation between traditional crime and cyber crimes.

- (a) Data Theft
- (b) Hacking
- (c) Spreading Virus & Worms
- (d) Phishing
- (e) Cyber Stalking / Bullying
- (f) Identity Theft & Impersonation
- (g) Credit card & Online Banking Frauds
- (h) Obscenity, Pornography & Child Pornography

- (i) Cyber Defamation, Defacement,
- (j) Illegal online selling & Gambling
- (k) Denial of Service Attacks
- (l) Cyber terrorism
- (m) Software Piracy & illegal downloading

### **MODULE X REASONS FOR CYBER CRIMES.**

- 3. Cyber Criminal Mode and Manner of Committing Cyber Crime
- 4. Prevention of Cyber Crimes & Frauds Critical analysis & loop holes of The IT Act, 2000
- 5. Cyber Crimes: Freedom of speech in cyber space & human right issues
- 6. Investigation of Cyber Crimes
- 7. Investigation of malicious applications
- 8. Agencies for investigation in India, their powers and their constitution as per Indian Laws

### **MODULE XI PROCEDURES FOLLOWED BY FIRST RESPONDERS;**

- 10. Search and Seizure Procedures of Digital Evidence
- 11. Securing the Scene, Documenting the Scene, Evidence Collection and Transportation
  - (a) Data Acquisition
  - (b) Data Analysis
  - (c) Reporting

### **MODULE XII DIGITAL FORENSICS**

- (a) Computer Forensics
- (b) Mobile Forensics
- (c) Forensic Tools
- (d) Anti – Forensics

### **MODULE XIII ELECTRONIC / DIGITAL EVIDENCE LAWS & CASES LAWS**

### **MODULE XIV INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND THEIR ROLES**

- (a) ICANN
- (b) URDP
- (c) WTO and TRIPS
- (d) Interpol & Europol
- (e) Impact of Cyber warfare on Privacy Identity

- (f) Net Neutrality and EU Electronic Communication Regulatory framework
- (g) WCAG
- (h) Social Networking sites Vis – a – Vis Human Right

**OR**  
**FOOD LAW**

**MODULE I: FOOD SAFETY CONCEPT**

- Importance of food processing
- National and International Food Regulatory Agencies
- Genral Food Laws safety Regulation
- Nutritional labelling Regulation (Mandatory and Optional Nutrients nutritional descriptors and approved health claims)
- Microbial Contaminations [Including Cross-Contaminations and Indirect contaminations]
- Chemical contamination
- Physical Contamination
- Allegen Contamination

**MODULE II: FOOD SAFETY PROGRAMMES**

- Definition and Importance
- Good Manufacturing Practices [GMPs]
- Pest Control Programme
- Facility Maintenance
- Personal Hygiene
- Supplier Control
- Sanitary Design of Equipment and Infrastructure
- Procedure for Raw Material Reception
- Storage and Finished Product Loading
- Sanitation Programme [Sanitation Standard Operating Procedure (SSOPs)]
- Product Identification
- Tracking and Recalling Programme

- Preventive Equipment Maintenance Programme
- Education and Training Programme

### **MODULE III: HAZARD ANALYSIS AND RISK ASSESSMENT**

- Physical Hazards [metal, glass, plastic etc,]
- Chemical Hazards [Food Additive Toxicology, Natural Toxins, Pesticides, Antibiotics, Hormones, Heavy Metals and Packaging Components]
- Biological Hazards [Epidemiology of biological pathogens Virus, Bacteria, Fungi]
- Evaluation of the severity of hazard
- Controlling Food Hazard
- Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point [HACCP] System

### **MODULE IV: FOOD HYGIENE PROGRAMME**

- Personal Hygiene
- Training Programme
- Infrastructure
- Personal Habits
- Hygiene Verification
- Source and Quality and Treatment of water
- Sanitizing Agents and Sanitary Efficacy
- Equipment and Systems
- Pest Control and Classification [insects, rodents, birds]
- Prevention and Control

### **MODULE V: FOOD SAFETY AND REGULATION IN INDIA**

- An Overview of Food Regulation In India
- Food Law and Regulation
- Structure, organisation and Duties of Regulatory System
- Duties and Responsibilities of Food Business Operator
- Registration and Licensing process and requirements
- Labelling of Food Products;
- Traceability; Import and Export of Foods
- Liability for Defective Products;
- Food safety management systems and certifications
- Regulation of special category Foods

- Regulation of Irradiated foods
- Regulation of Biotechnology and Genetic Modifications
- Regulation of Dietary Supplements,
- Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals

## **MODULE VI PREVENTION OF FOOD ADULTERATION ACT, 1954**